

EUROPEAN SUMMER SCHOOL 2012
Illicit drugs in Europe: supply, demand and public policies
Lisbon, 2–13.7.2012

Learning objectives and reading lists

In collaboration with



European Monitoring Centre
for Drugs and Drug Addiction



Title	A short introduction to psychoactive substances
Lecturer(s)	Dr Roumen Sedefov/Ana Gallegos
Date	2 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- How are psychoactive substances classified in terms of chemical families and type of effects?
- What are the main psychoactive substances used in Europe: chemistry, pharmacology, physical form (e.g. powder, tablet), mode of use (e.g. ingested, snorted, injected), etc.?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Griffiths, P., Lopez, D., Sedefov, R., Gallegos, A., Hughes, B., Noor, A., and Royuela, L. (2010), 'Khat use and monitoring drug use in Europe: the current situation and issues for the future', *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*, 132(3), pp. 578–583.

Voluntary reading

EMCDDA drug profiles. Available at: <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/drug-profiles>

Lowinson, J.H., Ruiz, P. and Langrod, J.G. (Eds) (2005), *Substance abuse: a comprehensive textbook*, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 4th edition.

Brunton, L.L., Chabner, B.A., Knollmann, B.C. (Eds) (2010), *Goodman and Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*, McGraw Hill, 12th edition.



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Title The production and geopolitics of drugs

Lecturer(s) Laurent Laniel/Rainer Kasecker

Date 3 July 2012, 09:30–12:30

Learning objectives

- Where are the main illicit drugs available in Europe produced? What are the main trafficking routes towards Europe?
- What do we know about the size of drugs production and what are the limitations of available estimates?
- What links between drug production and local and international conflicts have been observed?
- In what way does law enforcement contribute to the reduction of drug supply?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Chouvy, P.-A., Laniel, L. (2007), 'Agricultural drug economies: cause or alternative to intra-state conflicts?', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, Volume 48, No 3–5, December, pp. 133–150.

Available online at:

http://laniel.free.fr/INDEXES/PapersIndex/CLSC/Agricultural_Drug_Economies.htm

Voluntary reading

Smith, A. (1997), *Intelligence-led policing: International perspectives on policing in the 21st Century*, International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts, Inc., Lawrenceville, N.J.

Available online at:

http://www.oss.net/dynamaster/file_archive/040319/bb333cd178e0921c85076e8fb9532424/OSS1999-E1-15.pdf

McCoy, A. (1991), *The politics of heroin: CIA complicity in the global drug trade*, Lawrence Hill Books, Chicago.

Manning, P. (2003), *The Narc's game: Organizational and informational limits on drug law enforcement*, Waveland Press, Long Grove, Ill.



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Title	Drug supply in Europe
Lecturer(s)	Chloé Carpentier/Liesbeth Vandam
Date	3 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- Based on available data, review the main trends in recent years on drug supply in Europe, for the main illicit substances;
- Provide a more in-depth state of knowledge of the supply of cannabis in Europe (production, trafficking, markets);
- Provide an overview of the context, actors and mechanisms involved in the spread of cannabis cultivation in Europe.

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Barriuso Alonso, M. (2011), 'Cannabis social clubs in Spain: a normalising alternative under way', Transnational Institute Series on Legislative Reform of Drug Policies No 9, January 2011. Accessed on 9 August 2011:

<http://www.tni.org/sites/www.tni.org/files/download/dlr9.pdf>

Voluntary reading

EMCDDA (2011), Amphetamine: A European Union perspective in the global context, EMCDDA–Europol joint publications No 3, Luxembourg, Publications Office of the European Union.

Decorte, T. (2010), 'The case for small-scale domestic cannabis cultivation', International Journal of Drug Policy, 21, pp. 271–275.



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Title	Detecting new drugs
Lecturer(s)	Ana Gallegos/Dr Roumen Sedefov
Date	4 July 2012, 09:30–12:30

Learning objectives

- How are the new drugs identified in Europe: How does the EU's early warning system function?
- What new drugs have been identified in recent years and what is known about their chemistry, physical form, mode of use and risks?
- What is known about the production and supply of these new drugs, including their marketing over the Internet?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Dargan, P., Sedefov, R., Gallegos, A., Wood, D. (2011), 'The pharmacology and toxicology of the synthetic cathinone Mephedrone (4-methylmethcathinone)', *Drug Testing and Analysis*, Volume 3, Issue 7–8, pp. 454–463.

Voluntary reading

EMCDDA drug profiles. Available at: <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/drug-profiles>

EMCDDA (2010), Risk assessment of new psychoactive substances — operating guidelines, European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon. Available at: <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/html.cfm/index100978EN.html>

Zuba, D. and Byrska, B. (2012), 'Prevalence and co-existence of active components of "legal highs"', *Drug Testing and Analysis*, DOI 10.1002/dta.1365



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Title	Drug use in Europe
Lecturer(s)	Julián Vicente/Deborah Olszewski
Date	4 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- The levels of drug use among the general public and schools population in Europe and in different age groups. What are and have been the main trends in illicit substance use during the last decade?
- What do we know about polydrug use, including with licit substances?
- What do we know about drug use among certain subgroups, such as attendees at electronic music clubs?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Agar, M. and Reisinger, H.S., (2001) 'Using trend theory to explain heroin use trends', *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, Volume 33(3), p. 203.

Voluntary reading

Egginton, R., Williams, L., Parker, H. (2002), 'Going out drinking: the centrality of heavy alcohol use in English adolescents' leisure time and poly-substance-taking repertoires', *Journal of Substance Use*, Volume 7, No 3, pp. 125–135.

Prinzleve, M., Haasen, C., Zurhold, H. et al. (2004), 'Cocaine use in Europe: a multi-centre study: patterns of use in different groups', *European Addiction Research* 10, pp. 147–55.

Zinberg, Norman (1986), *Drug, set, and setting: The basis for controlled intoxicant use*, Yale University Press.

Title: Sociological profile of drug users and Integration of Drug User in the Work field

Lecturer(s) Anália Torres and Luis Capucha

Date July 5th 2012, 9:30-12:30

Learning objectives

- To identify and the sociological profile of drug users using data sources from quantitative and qualitative data sets.
- To contribute to answering some basic research questions: Why is experimenting (some) drugs almost a generalised experience among youth but why only some become addicts? Why are there far more men addicts than women? Why are siblings in the same family affected differently by addiction?
- To take a comprehensive approach to policies against drug abuse (when it leads to social exclusion) through promoting the reestablishment of social relationship with institutions, the treatment of the addiction and access to the labor market
-

Reading list

Mandatory reading

- TERZA, Joseph V. & Peter B. Vechnack (2007), The Effect of Substance Abuse on Employment Status, Department of Economics, the Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802 (November, 2007).
- Torres, Lito Maciel e Sousa, "Drug Addicts - Socio-psychological trajectories and problematic ties", in Guerreiro, Maria das Dores, Anália Torres and Luís Capucha (2009). Welfare and Everyday Life, Portugal in the European Context, Vol.III, CIES, ISCTE-IUL, Celta Editora http://www.analiatorres.net/pdf/Chap5_Vol3.pdf



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Title	Problem drug use
Lecturer(s)	Danica Thanki/Linda Montanari
Date	5 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- How problematic/harmful drug use can be defined: addiction, dependence, misuse, abuse, etc.
- What definition is used by the EMCDDA for monitoring problem drug use and what methods are used to measure the prevalence of problem drug use?
- What are the current estimates of the prevalence of problem drug use and how does it differ in size and characteristics inside Europe? What are the trends in this area?
- What are the characteristics of problem drug users entering treatment? What have been the trends in this area over the last decade?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Annual report 2011: the state of the drugs problem in Europe (2011), EMCDDA, Lisbon, Chapter 3 (p. 45-47); Chapter 4 (pp. 55–58), Chapter 5 (pp. 67–68), Chapter 6 (pp. 73–77). Pages indicated are from the English version. Available online at:
<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/annual-report/2011>

Voluntary reading

Hartnoll, R.L. (2003), 'Drug epidemiology in the European institutions: historical background and key indicators', Bulletin on Narcotics, Volume LV, Nos 1 and 2.

LADIS Bulletin, available online at: <http://www.sivz.eu/ivz-addiction-care/ladis/news-and-publications>

National Drug Treatment Reporting System — Ireland. Available online at:
<http://www.hrb.ie/health-information-in-house-research/alcohol-drugs/ndtrs/>



Title Drug-related mortality and infectious diseases

Lecturer(s) Isabelle Giraudon/Lucas Wiessing

Date 6 July 2012, 09:30–12:30

Learning objectives

- How many drug users are reported to die of an overdose every year? What are the characteristics of the victims? What have been the trends in this area?
- What are the basic principles of mortality cohort studies and what do they tell us about the mortality of drug users in Europe? Other than overdoses, what are the other main causes of deaths among drug users and what is the estimated overall mortality in this population?
- What two main types of data are used to monitor HIV/AIDS, HCV and HBV infections among injecting drug users in Europe? What is broadly the pattern in prevalence and trends of HIV, HCV and HBV in injectors across Europe?
- What other types of health, legal and social problems also affect (injecting) drug users?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Wiessing, L., Likatavicius, G., Hedrich, D., Guarita, B., van de Laar, M.J., Vicente, J. (2011), 'Trends in HIV and hepatitis C virus infections among injecting drug users in Europe, 2005 to 2010', *Eurosurveillance* 2011;16(48):pii=20031. Available online at: <http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=20031>

Voluntary reading

On mortality

Selected issue (2011), Mortality related to drug use in Europe — Public health implications, EMCDDA, Lisbon. Available online at: <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/selected-issues/mortality>

Giraudon, I., Vicente, J., Matias, J., Mounteney, J., Griffiths, P. (2012), 'Reducing drug-related mortality in Europe — a seemingly intractable public health issue', *Adicciones*. Available online at: <http://www.adicciones.es/files/3-8%20editorial%20Giraudon.pdf>



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Bargagli, A.M., Hickman, M., Davoli, M., Perucci, C.A., Schifano, P., Buster, M., Brugal, T., Vicente, J. (2006), 'Drug-related mortality and its impact on adult mortality in eight European countries', *European Journal of Public Health*, Volume 16, No 2, pp. 198–202, for the COSMO European Group.

Drug-related deaths (DRD) Standard Protocol, version 3.2. (2009), EMCDDA, Lisbon.
Available online at: <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/themes/key-indicators/drd>

Overview of the DRD key indicator (10 pages, PDF). Available online at:
<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/themes/key-indicators/drd>

On infectious diseases

Pharris, A., Wiessing, L., Sfetcu, O., Hedrich, D., Botescu, A., Fotiou, A., Nikolopoulos, G.K., Malliori, M., Salminen, M., Suk, J.E., Griffiths, P., van de Laar, M.J. (2011), 'Human immunodeficiency virus in injecting drug users in Europe following a reported increase of cases in Greece and Romania', *Eurosurveillance* 2011; 16(48):pii=20032. Available online at: <http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=20032>

Pouget, E.R., Hagan, H., Des Jarlais, D.C. (2012), 'Meta-analysis of hepatitis C seroconversion in relation to shared syringes and drug preparation equipment. *Addiction*, June; 107(6), pp. 1057–65. doi: 10.1111/j.1360-0443.2011.03765.x. Epub 17 April 2012.

Vickerman, P., Hickman, M., May, M., Kretzschmar, M., Wiessing, L. (2009), 'Can hepatitis C virus prevalence be used as a measure of injection-related human immunodeficiency virus risk in populations of injecting drug users? An ecological analysis', *Addiction* 2010, 105(2), pp. 311–8. Epub, 16 November 2009.

Overview of the DRID key indicator (9 pages, PDF).
<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/themes/key-indicators/drid>



Title	Current and future trends
Lecturer(s)	Jane Mounteney/Anna Gyarmathy
Date	6 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- To summarise the current drug situation in Europe and the most recent trends in this area.
- To introduce new data collection and monitoring methods (trendspotting, wastewater analysis, multi-indicator analysis) that might improve our understanding of the drug use situation and help earlier identification of new trends.
- To provide an insight into travel and drug use in Europe.

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Griffiths, P. and Mounteney, J. (2010), 'Drug trend monitoring', *Addiction Research Methods*, Miller, P. et al. (Eds), Wiley-Blackwell, UK.

Voluntary reading

EMCDDA (2011), *Annual report 2011: The state of the drugs problem in Europe*, European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon.

Griffiths, P., Vingoe, L., Hunt, N., Mounteney, J. and Hartnoll, R. (2000), 'Drug information systems, early warning and new trends: Can drug monitoring systems become more sensitive to emerging trends in drug consumption?' *Substance Use and Misuse*, 35, pp. 811–844.

Korf, D. and Nabben, T. (2002), 'Antenna: a multi-method approach to assessing new drug trends', in *EMCDDA Monographs No 4: Understanding and responding to drug use: the role of qualitative research*, European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon.

Mounteney, J., Fry, C., McKeganey, N. and Haugland, S. (2010), 'Challenges of reliability and validity in the identification and monitoring of emerging drug trends', *Substance Use and Misuse*, Volume 45, pp. 266–287.

Sloboda, Z. (2003), 'Understanding drug trends in the United States of America: the role of the Community Epidemiology Work Group as part of a comprehensive drug information system', *Bulletin on Narcotics*, 55, Nos 1 and 2.

Title Addiction, population health and public policy

Lecturer(s) Marc Renaud and Catherine Moury (ISCTE-IUL)

Date July 9th 2012, 9:30-12:30

Learning objectives

- Overview of why some people are healthy and others are not
- Overview of the new public health movement
- Policy implications for drug addiction
- how public policy theories might be useful in predicting changes and continuities in public policy on drugs

Reading list

Mandatory reading

- Michael Marmot : *The Status Syndrome : how social standing affects our health and longevity*, Times Books, 2004, pp. 1-36.
- Kubler, Daniel: *Understanding policy change with the advocacy coalition framework: an application to Swiss drug policy*, European Journal of Political Research, 2001, vol. 8 issue 4.

Voluntary reading

- WHO-Europe, "Social determinants of health: the solid facts", 2nd edition, 2003
http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0005/98438/e81384.pdf
- WHO report, *Closing the gap in a generation: health equity through action on social determinants of health, 2008*
http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2008/9789241563703_eng.pdf



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Title	International drug policies
Lecturer(s)	Danilo Ballotta, Frank Zobel
Date	9 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- Understand the international drug control system, from its origins to the current tensions surrounding it, and looking at scenarios for the future
- Understand the foundations and content of the European Union's drug policy, and its impact on national drug policies

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Cohen, P. (2003), 'The drug prohibition church and the adventure of reformation', *International Journal of Drug Policy*, Volume 14, pp. 213–215.

Voluntary reading

International drug control system:

Crick, E. (2012), 'Drugs as an existential threat: An analysis of the international securitization of drugs', *International Journal of Drug Policy* (in press).

Bewley-Taylor, D. and Jelsma, M. (2012), 'The UN drug control conventions: The limits of latitude', *Series of legislative reform of drug policies No 18*, Transnational Institute.

EU drug policy:

Boekhout van Solinge, T. (2002), 'Drugs and decision-making in the European Union', Amsterdam: CEDRO. Available online at: <http://www.cedro-uva.org/lib/boekhout.eu.pdf>

Elvins, M. (2003), *Anti-drugs policies of the European Union: Transnational decision-making and the politics of expertise*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.



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Title	National drug policies in Europe
Lecturer(s)	Brendan Hughes/Eoghan Quigley
Date	10 July 2012, 09:30–12:30

Learning objectives

- How many European countries have national drug strategies and action plans? How is the implementation coordinated and how are they evaluated?
- What is the content of those strategies? What are the main differences between countries?
- What are the main differences and trends in national drug laws regarding drug use/possession and drug trafficking? What is known about the impact of such differences? What is known about the actual implementation of these laws by the judiciary?
- How do countries classify new psychoactive substances as drugs? Are these systems challenged by the fast turnover of substances aggressively marketed as 'legal highs'?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Bergeron, H. and Griffiths, P. (2005) 'Drifting towards a more common approach to a more common problem: Epidemiology and the evolution of a European drug policy', in Higate, P., Hughes, R., Lart, R. (eds), *Drugs: Policy and Politics*, Open University Press.

Voluntary reading

Standing, A. (2012), 'An ever closer union ... towards the "soft" convergence of European drug policies', *Drugs and Alcohol Today*, Volume 12, No 1, pp. 12–19.

EMCDDA (2005), *Illicit drug use in the EU: legislative approaches*, Thematic Paper, European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon. Available online at:

<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/html.cfm/index34041EN.html>

Stevens, A. (2011), *Drugs, crime and public health: The political economy of drug policy*, sub-chapters on Sweden and Netherlands, pp. 117–123, Routledge.



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Title	Public expenditures and social costs
Lecturer(s)	Cláudia Costa Storti/Liesbeth Vandam
Dates	11 July, 09:30–12:30

Learning objectives

- What is known about the amounts of public money spent on drug policies by European Member States? In which areas of drug policy is the money spent? What have been the trends in these areas?
- The case study of Belgium.
- What might be the impact of the current economic crisis on drug policies?
- What are drug-related social costs and how can they be measured? Some examples of estimates of social costs in Europe and elsewhere.

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Reuter (2006), 'What drug policies cost: Estimating government drug policy expenditures', *Addiction* 101, pp. 315–322.

Voluntary reading

Costa Storti, C., De Grauwe and Reuter, P. (2011), 'Economic recession, drug use and public health', *International Journal of Drug Policy*, Volume 22, Issue 5, pp. 321–325, doi:10.1016/j.drugpo.2011.07.009

Vander Laenen, F., Vandam, L., De Ruyver, B., Lievens, D. (2008), 'Studies on drug expenditure in Europe: possibilities and limitations', *Bulletin on Narcotics*, Volume LX: pp. 27–43, United Nations publications, New York.



Title	Research and evidence base
Lecturer(s)	Marica Ferri/Maria Moreira
Date	11 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- Evolution of the concept and practice of evidence-based interventions in drug demand reduction
- Main sources of information and principles of critical assessment
- Summary of current evidence and way forward
- Drug research in Europe: main areas and cross-country projects
- Drug-research infrastructure and funding in Europe.

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Sackett, D.L., Rosenberg, W.M., Gray, J.A., Haynes, R.B., Richardson, W.S. (1996), 'Evidence-based medicine: what it is and what it isn't', *British Medical Journal*, 13 January; Volume 312 (7023), pp. 71–2 (pdf attached).

Voluntary reading

Guidelines for the treatment of drug dependence: a European perspective, EMCDDA, Lisbon, November 2011, pp. 8–15. Available at: <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/selected-issues/treatment-guidelines>

Drug-related research in Europe: recent developments and future perspectives. Available at: <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/thematic-papers/research>



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Title Introduction to demand reduction and Preventing drug use

Lecturer(s) Roland Simon/Gregor Burkhart

Date 12 July 2012, 09:30–12:30

Learning objectives

- What are the main areas of drug-demand reduction and how are they linked?
- What is the current situation regarding guidelines and quality standards in drug-demand reduction? What are strengths and what are limitations of such guidelines and standards?
- How can prevention be defined and what are the main strategies (or types of interventions) in this area? What is known about what works in prevention?
- What is known about the organisation, availability and quality of prevention interventions in Europe? What are the trends in this area? What are the main challenges in this area?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

EMCDDA Manuals No 7 (2011), European drug prevention quality standards, Chapter 1, pp. 19–23, EMCDDA, Lisbon, December 2011.

Voluntary reading

EMCDDA Selected issue (2008), Drugs and vulnerable groups of young people, EMCDDA, Lisbon.

EMCDDA Thematic paper (2009), Preventing later substance use disorders in at-risk children and adolescents. A review of the theory and evidence base of indicated prevention, EMCDDA, Lisbon.

EMCDDA Insights No 7 (2006), Prevention of substance use, EMCDDA, Lisbon.

Babor TF, Caulkins JB, Edwards G, et al. (2009). Drug Policy and the Public Good. Oxford University Press Chapters 10.3

Degenhardt L, Conroy E, Day C, Gilmour S, Hall W. (2005). The impact of a reduction in drug supply on demand for and compliance with treatment for drug dependence. Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 79:129-35.



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Title	Treatment and social reintegration
Lecturer(s)	Alessandro Pirona/Teodora Groshkova/ Alessandra Bo
Date	12 July 2012, 14:00–17:00

Learning objectives

- How can treatment and social reintegration be defined and what are the main strategies (or types of interventions) in this area? What is known about what works in treatment and social reintegration?
- What is known about the organisation, availability and quality of treatment and social reintegration interventions in Europe? What are the trends in this area? What are the main challenges in this area?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Marsden, J. (2009), 'Effectiveness of community treatments for heroin and crack cocaine addiction in England: a prospective, in-treatment cohort study', *The Lancet*, Volume 374, pp. 1262–1270.

Voluntary reading

McLellan, A.T., Lewis, D.C., O'Brien, C.P., Kleber, H.D. (2000), 'Drug dependence, a chronic medical illness: implications for treatment, insurance and outcomes evaluation', *Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA)*, Volume 284, No 13.

Michels, I.I., Stöver, H., Gerlach, R. (2007), 'Substitution treatment for opioid addicts in Germany', *Harm Reduction Journal*, Volume 4, Issue 5.

Strang, J. et al. (2010), 'Supervised injectable heroin or injectable methadone versus optimised oral methadone as treatment for chronic heroin addicts in England after persistent failure in orthodox treatment (RIOTT): a randomised trial', *The Lancet*, Volume 375, Issue 9729.

Malivert, M., Fatseas, M., Denis, C., Langlois, E., Auriacombe, M. (2011), 'Effectiveness of Therapeutic Communities: A systematic review', *European Addiction Research*, 2012; 18, pp. 1–11.



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Title	Harm reduction and prison health
Lecturer(s)	Dagmar Hedrich/Linda Montanari/Alessandra Bo
Date	13 July 2012, 09:30–12:30

Learning objectives

- How can harm reduction be defined and what are the main strategies (or types of interventions) in this area? What is known about what works in harm reduction?
- What is known about the history, diffusion and availability of harm reduction interventions in Europe? What are the trends in this area? What are the main challenges in this area?
- What is known about the prevalence of drug users, their health and social profile and drug-related problems in European prisons?
- What is known about the availability and quality of drug-related services in prisons? What are the trends in this area? What are the main challenges in this area?

Reading list

Mandatory reading

Hedrich, D., Pirona, A. and Wiessing, L. (2008), 'From margins to mainstream: the evolution of harm reduction responses to problem drug use in Europe', *Drugs: education, prevention and policy* 15, pp. 503–17.

Voluntary reading

Fazel, S. (2006), 'Substance abuse and dependence in prisoners: a systematic review', *Addiction*, 101, Issue 1, pp. 181–191.

EMCDDA (2010), 'Harm reduction: evidence, impacts and challenges', Rhodes, T. and Hedrich, D. (Eds), *Scientific Monograph Series No 10*, European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon. Available online at:

<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/monographs/harm-reduction>

Carpentier, C. et al. (2011), 'Ten years of monitoring illicit drug use in prison populations in Europe — issues and challenges', *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, Volume 51, Issue 1, pp. 37–66.

Farrell, M., Marsden, J. (2010), 'Acute risk of drug-related death among newly released prisoners in England and Wales', *Addiction*, Volume 103, pp. 251–255.

Hedrich, D., Alves, P., Farrell, M., Stöver, H., Møller, L., Mayet, S. (2012), 'The effectiveness of opioid maintenance treatment in prison settings: a systematic review', *Addiction*, Volume 107, Issue 3, pp. 501–517. Available online at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/2195503>

